**Node JS**

Node JS run time environment for JavaScript program or library or framework.

Before Node JS if we want to run any JavaScript program we are/were depending upon HTML page. To run JS we need browser environment.

But After Node JS we can run JavaScript program outside browser environment.

Before Node JS JavaScript was known as client side scripting language. But after node js JavaScript also known as client side as well as server side scripting language.

Client Side Application Server side application

Java (Spring boot)

Asp.net

Php

Python with Django

Node JS

Etc

Open command prompt or terminal

node

it open REPL (Read Eval print and Loop)

Node JS modules

Modules is a collection of variable, function, classes or interfaces.

Modules mainly divided into 3 types.

1. Core module : these modules by default available with node js software.
2. External module or third party modules ; which we need to install using npm or npx command.
3. User defined module or custom module